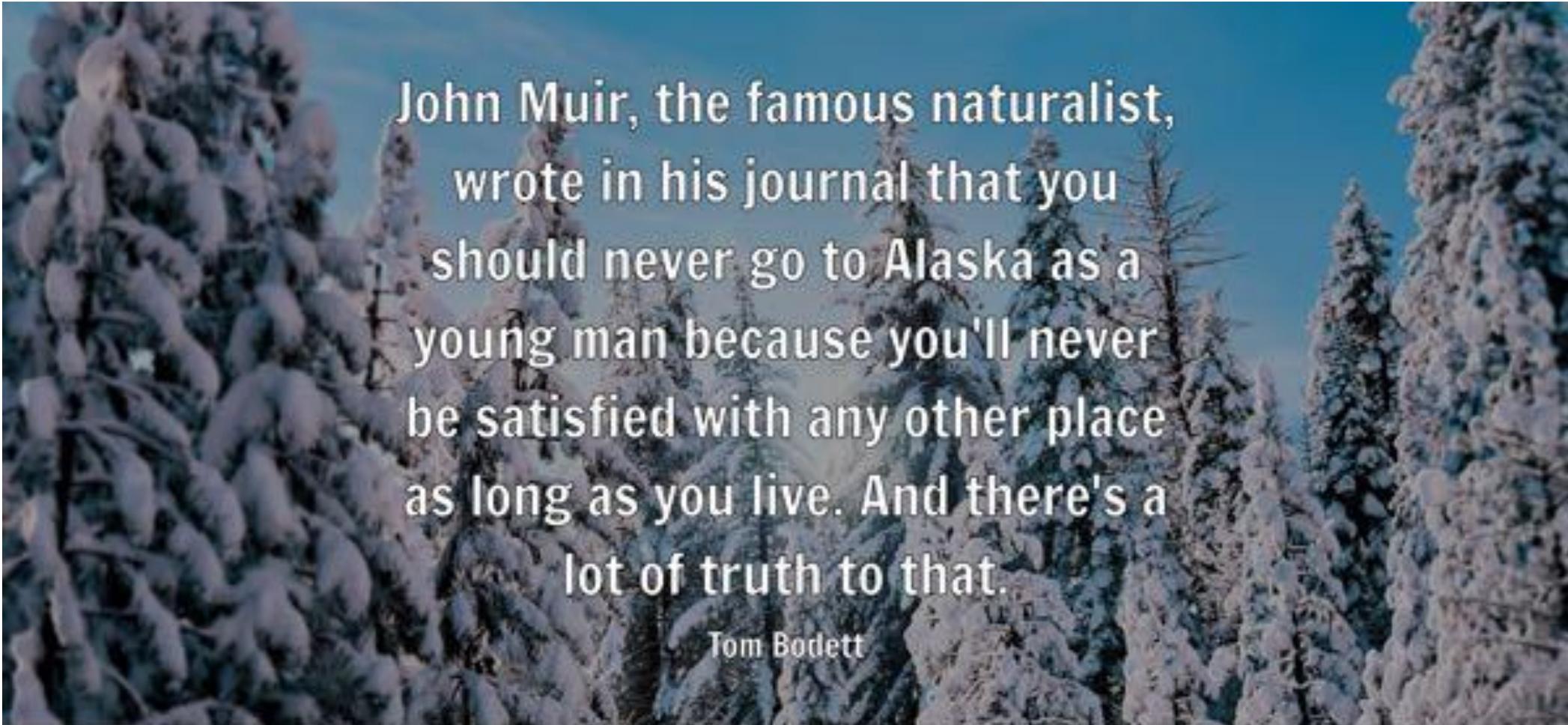


A scenic landscape of Alaska. In the foreground, a dark bear stands on a rocky riverbank, looking towards the water. The river flows through a valley, with a dense forest of evergreen trees lining the banks. In the background, majestic mountains rise, their peaks partially covered in snow. A vibrant rainbow arches across the sky above the mountains. The overall atmosphere is serene and majestic.

ALASKA

LA GRANDE TERRE

UN SI BEL ETAT AMERICAIN

A photograph of a snowy evergreen forest under a clear blue sky. The trees are heavily laden with snow, and the overall scene is serene and wintry.

John Muir, the famous naturalist,
wrote in his journal that you
should never go to Alaska as a
young man because you'll never
be satisfied with any other place
as long as you live. And there's a
lot of truth to that.

Tom Bodett

COMMENCONS PAR SITUER L'ALASKA





QUELQUES CHIFFRES

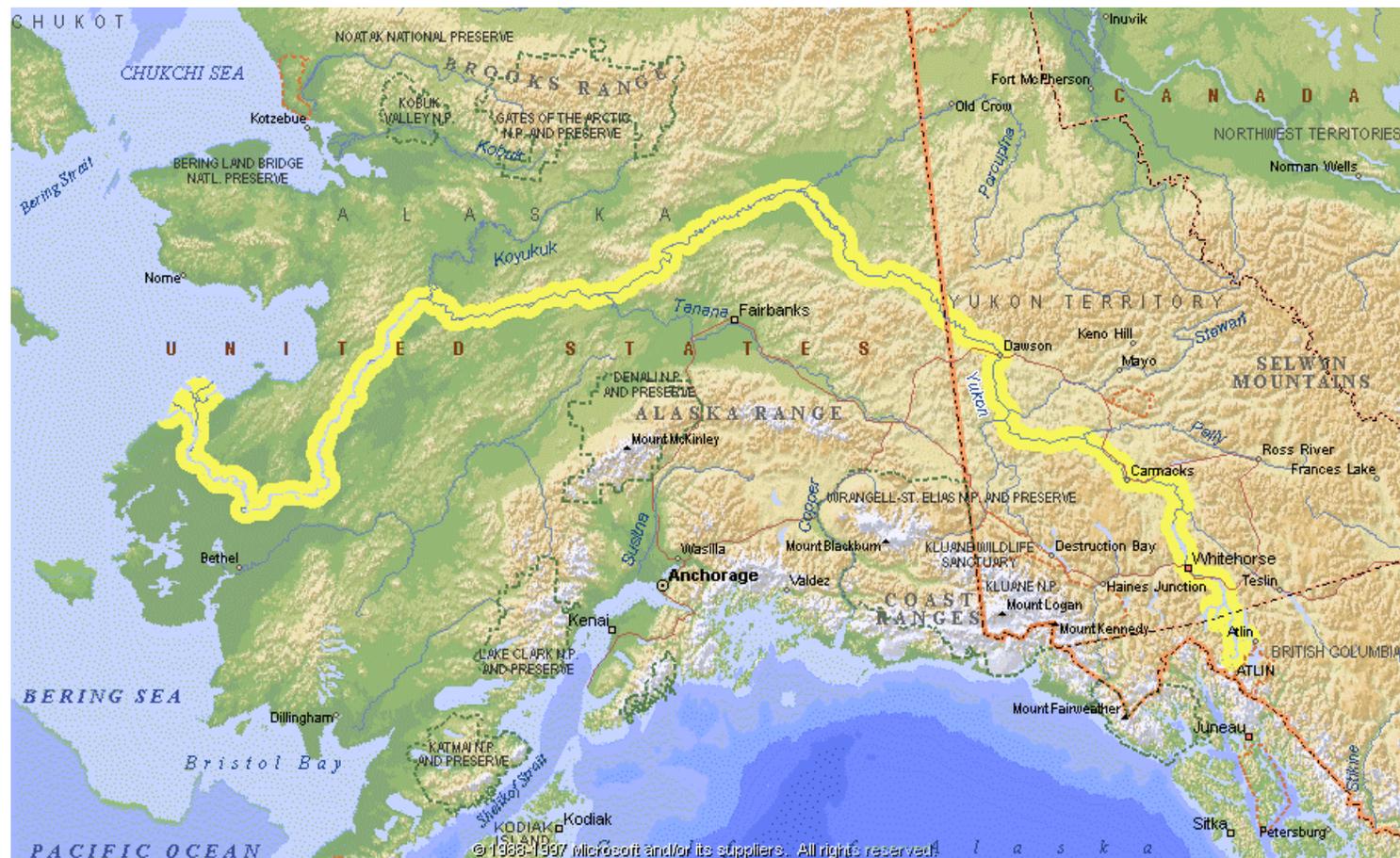
- - SUPERFICIE: 1,7 millions Km² (3 fois la France)
 - - ETAT LE PLUS SEPTENTRIONAL
- - UN DES ETATS U.S. LES MOINS PEUPLES: 733 000 HABITANTS
- - DENSITE DE POPULATION LA PLUS FAIBLE DES USA : 0,48 H/KM²

QUELQUES CHIFFRES

- - POINT CULMINANT: MONT DENALI: 6190 m
- - 100 000 GLACIERS
- - 8 GRANDS PARCS NATIONAUX
- - FORETS: 28% DU TERRITOIRE
- - VILLES PRINCIPALES:
ANCHORAGE (40% DE LA
POPULATION,)
- JUNEAU (CAPITALE,) FAIRBANKS



LE YUKON: UN GRAND FLEUVE



SA SOURCE,
PRES DU
LAC
BENNETT



MILES
CANYON: LES
RAPIDES
WHITEHORSE



LE LAC LABERGE



LES RAPIDES DE FIVE FINGERS



LE YUKON A
DAWSON
CITY



LE YUKON
EN ALASKA



LE YUKON A
EAGLE



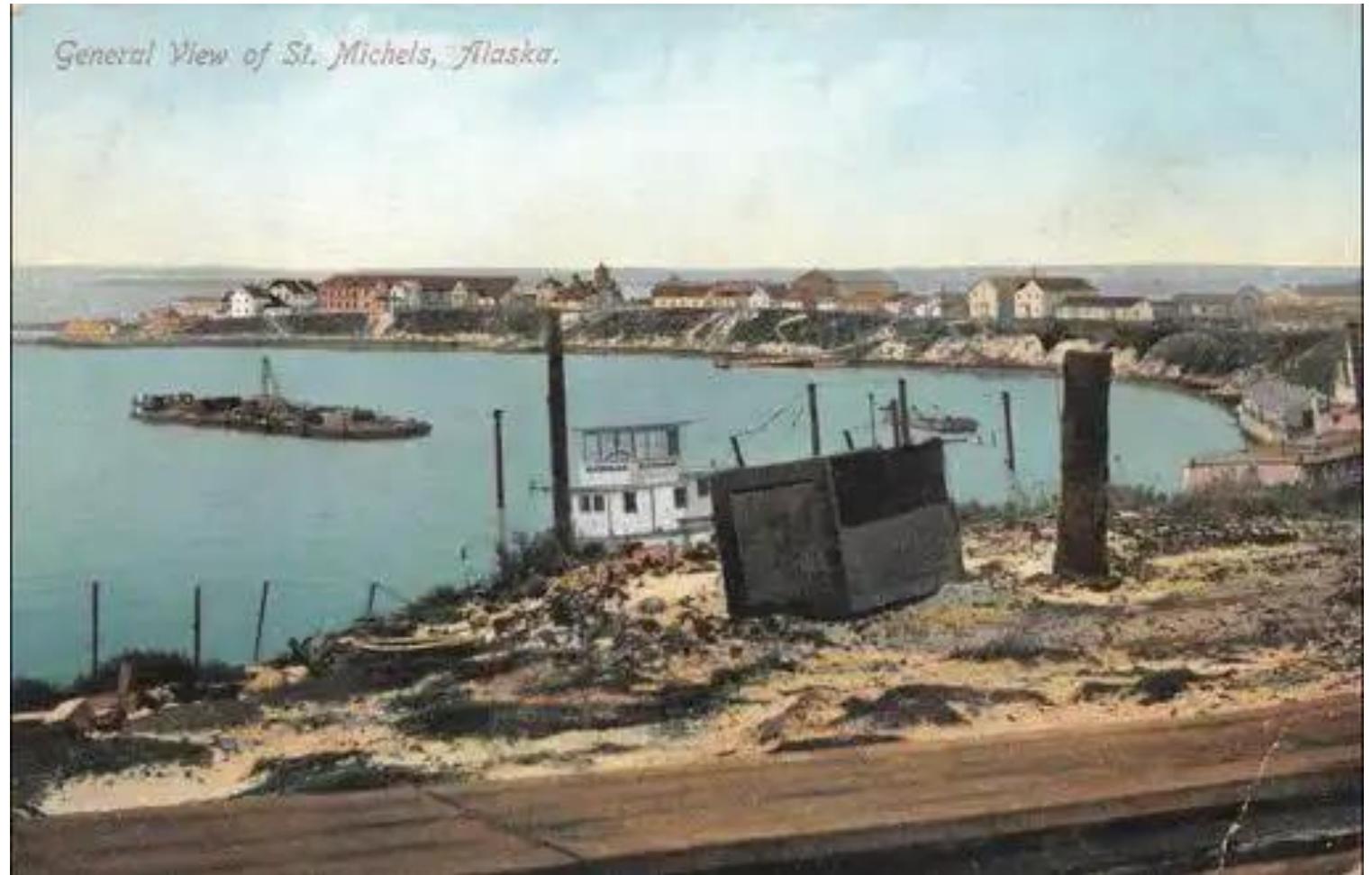
LE YUKON A
FORT
YUKON



LE YUKON:
« LES
PLATS »



SAINT
MICHAEL:
LE DELTA
DU YUKON



LES PLUS HAUTES MONTAGNES D'AMERIQUE DU NORD



HISTOIRE DE L'ALASKA



IL Y A 30 000 à 50 000 ANS:
L'EPOQUE GLACIAIRE
LES ATHABASCANS





LE PEUPLE
DU
CORBEAU



IL Y A 4500 ANS: LES ALEUTS

- - CES SIBERIENS PEUPLENT LES ILES ALEOUTIENNES ET L'ILE DE KODIAK

IL Y A 4000 ANS: LES ESKIMOS AUJOURD'HUI APPELES INUITS



XVIII° SIECLE: UN TSAR VISIONNAIRE

- PIERRE LE GRAND (1672-1825)



EXPEDITION DE VITUS BERING (1681-1741)

- - IL N'EST PAS LE PREMIER A AVOIR TRAVERSE LE DETROIT QUI PORTE SON NOM.
- - LE CAPITAINE DEJNEV L'AVAIT FAIT AVANT LUI MAIS L'HISTOIRE (ET LE CAPITAINE COOK) NE RETINRENT PAS SON NOM.



BERING EST ACCOMPAGNE
D'UN NATURALISTE DE
GRAND RENOM

- - GEORG-WILHELM
STELLER (1709-1746)





ROUSSKAIA ALASKA: DIEU EST HAUT, LE TSAR EST LOIN...

- LES PREMIERS COLONS: DES GENS DE SAC
ET DE CORDE...



LE COMMERCE DES PEAUX

- MASSACRE DES LOUTRES DE MER ET
DES PHOQUES

HORREURS DANS LES ILES ALEOUTIENNES

North Pacific Air Routes over the Aleutian Volcanic Arc



- North Pacific Air Routes
- ▲ Active Volcanoes of the Aleutian Arc
- ▲ Active Volcanoes Seismically Monitored by Alaska Volcano Observatory

These North Pacific air routes carry more than 20,000 people and millions of dollars in cargo every day.

MASSACRE DES ALEOUTIENS



LES LOUTRES DE MER, ESPECE EN VOIE DE DISPARITION



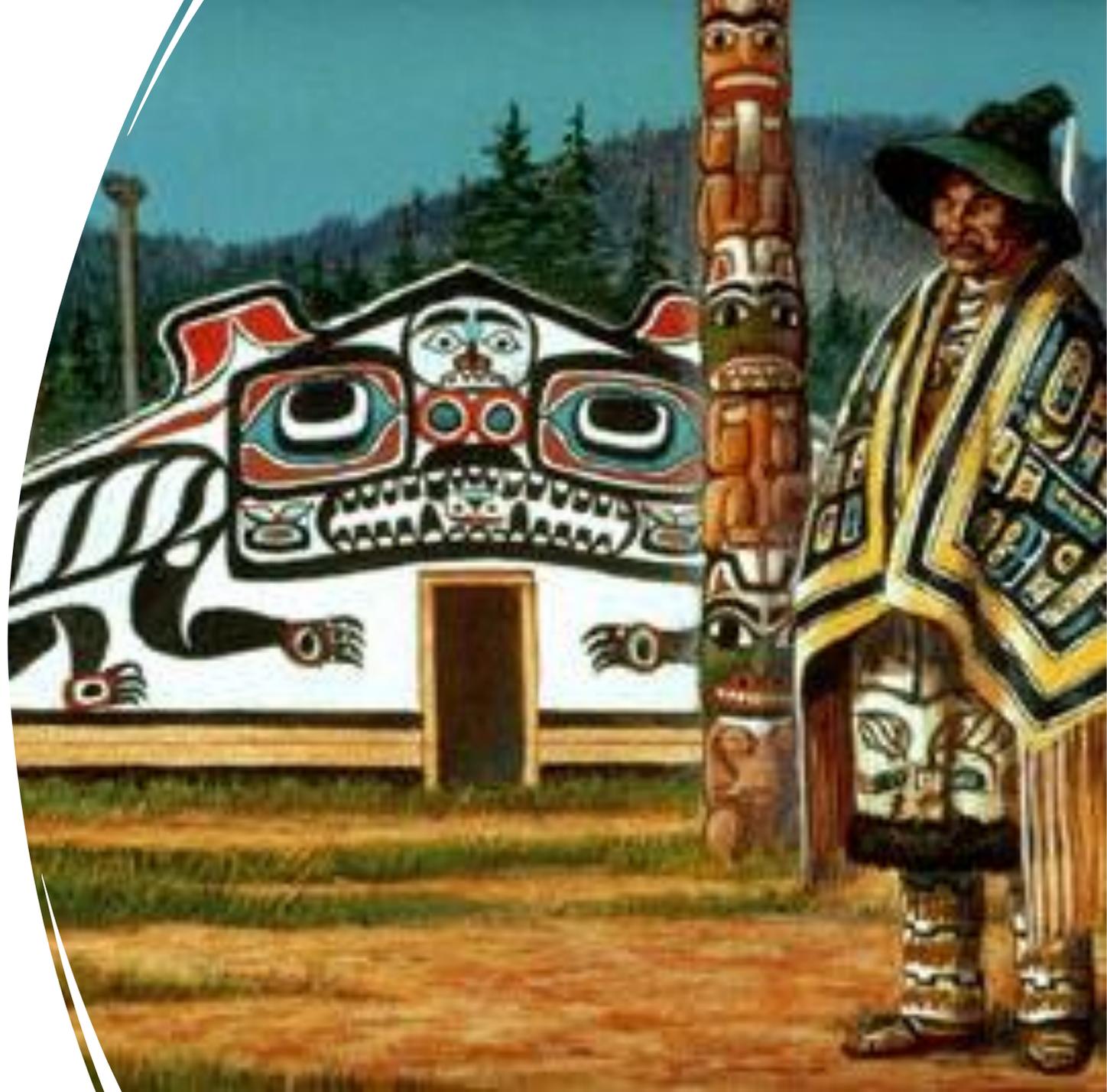
UNE POPULATION INDIGENE AFFAMEE

- DECIMEE PAR L'ALCOOL
- PRIVEE DE SA NOURRITURE
HABITUELLE EN RAISON DE LA
DISPARITION DES PHOQUES



RESISTANCE DES ATHABASCANS

- - LES TLINGITS, DE
REDOUTABLES GUERRIERS



L'AGE D'OR DES
DES TRAFICANTS
RUSSES PUIS
AMERICAINS



ENFIN, SOUFFLE UN PEU DE L'ESPRIT DES LUMIERES

- - CATHERINE II (1762-1796,) INFLUENCEE PAR VOLTAIRE ET DIDEROT VEUT QUE TOUS LES HABITANTS DE L'EMPIRE SOIENT TRAITES DE LA MÊME FACON.
- - FIN DES MASSACRES D'AUTOCHTONES
- - ENVOI DE MISSIONNAIRES





**1778: LE CAPITAINE
COOK NE PARVIENT
PAS A FRANCHIR LE
DETROIT DE BERING**

1786: EXPEDITION DE LA PEROUSE



LA PEROUSE FAIT HALTE AU « PORT DES FRANCAIS »

- NAUFRAGE DE 2 BISCAYENNES
- MORT DE 20 HOMMES
D'EQUIPAGE



UN GRAND HOMME: ALEXANDRE BARANOV (1747-1819)

L'HOMME QUI A FONDE
L'ALASKA RUSSE ET QUI SE
SURNOMMAIT LE PIZZARE
RUSSE.



BARANOV FONDE « LA NOUVELLE ARKHANGELSK » (ÎLE DE SITKA)



PAROLES D'EVANGILE DANS UN MONDE DE BRUTES



SITKA:
« CAPITALE »
DE L'ALASKA
RUSSE



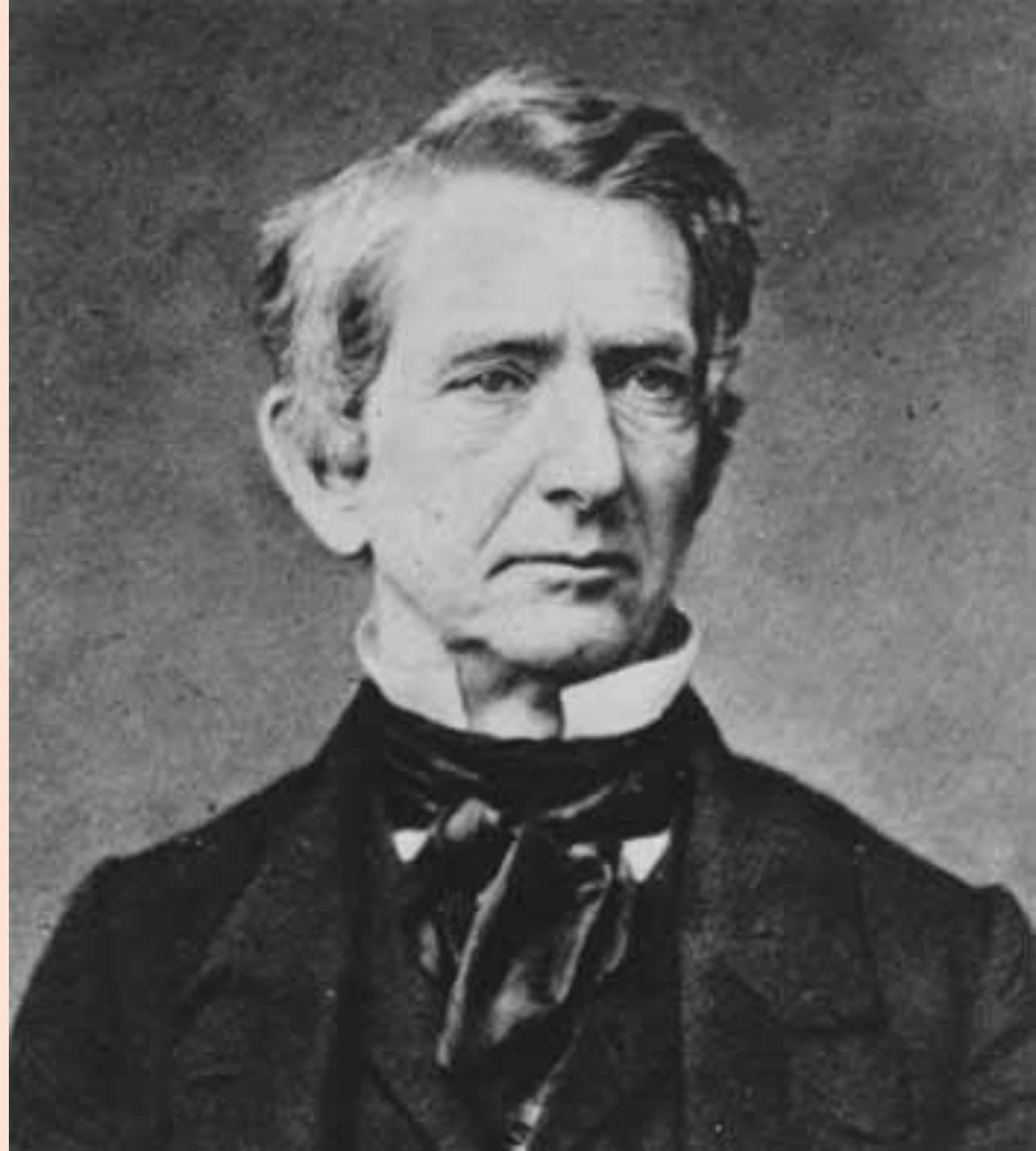
LE PRESIDENT U.S. JAMES BUCHANAN S'INTERESSE A L'ALASKA ((1858)

- "L'UN DES PIRES PRESIDENTS AMERICAINS" AVAIT ETE AMBASSADEUR DES USA EN RUSSIE DE 1832 A 1833...



UN SECRETAIRE
D'ETAT
VISIONNAIRE

WILLIAM SEWARD (1801-1872)



« LA FOLIE DE SEWARD » (1867)

- - ACHAT DE L'ALASKA A LA RUSSIE POUR 5 CENTS L'HECTARE.



LA DESTINEE MANIFESTE DES USA SELON WILLIAM SEWARD

- *« Notre peuple est destiné à avancer sans résistance jusqu'aux barrières de glace du Nord et à rencontrer la civilisation de l'Orient sur les rives du Pacifique. »*



PREPARING FOR THE HEATED TERM.

Andy and his man Billy lay in a great stock of Russian ice in order to cool down the Congressional majority.



UN ACHAT TRES CONTESTE

- - LA FOLIE DE SEWARD !
- - LA GLACIAIRE DE SEWARD !
- - LE JARDIN AUX OURS POLAIRES DU PRESIDENT ANDREW JOHNSON !
- - « UN FARDEAU DONT ON NE VOUDRAIT PAS MÊME EN CADEAU... UNE REGION OUBLIEE DE DIEU QUI NE PRODUIT QUE DES ICEBERGS ET DES OURS POLAIRES » HORACE GREELEY DANS LE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE.

1881: RUEE VERS L'OR DE JUNEAU

- - LE QUEBECOIS JOE JUNEAU
DECOUVRE DE L'OR DANS LE
LIEU QUI DEVIENDRA LA
CAPITALE DE L'ALASKA



JOSEPH JUNEAU.
The Discoverer of the Gold Creek and Basin Mines.

15 AOÛT 1896: DECOUVERTE D'OR DANS LE KLONDIKE

KATE AND GEORGE
CARMACK



UN PERSONNAGE
PEU
RECOMMANDABLE



RUEE VERS
L'OR (1898)



247.

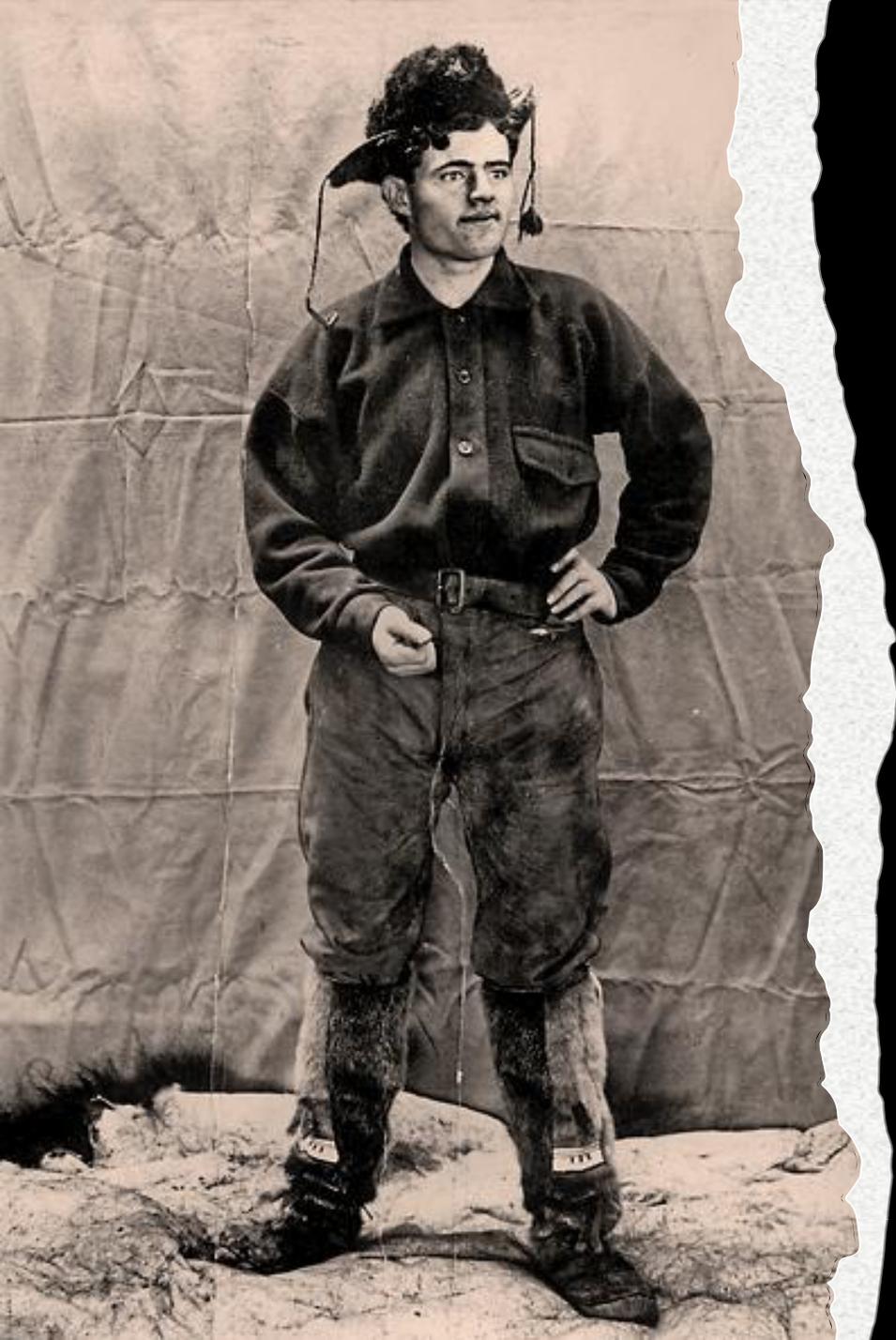
THE LAST CLIMB TO THE SUMMIT OF CANTON PASS.

CARRISCH 1898.

Ed. H. H. H.

L'OR DU
KLONDIKE

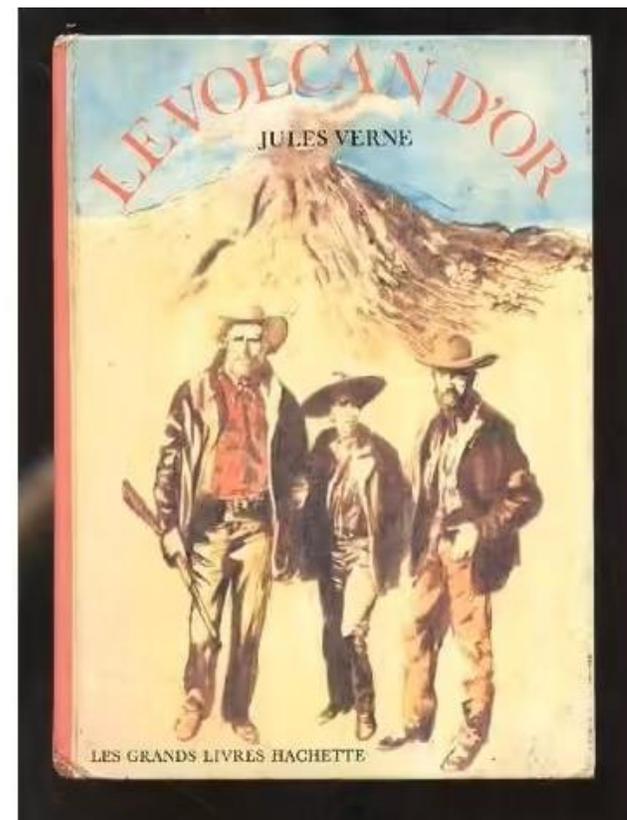




UN JEUNE
AVENTURIER
CALIFORNIEN: JACK
LONDON



UNE INSPIRATION POUR JULES VERNE



- PARUTION POSTHUME DE CE ROMAN EN 1906



BELINDA MULROONEY
1872-1967

- BELINDA MULROONEY FAIT FORTUNE, LA PERD, LA REGAGNE ET DEVIENT LA FEMME LA PLUS RICHE D'ALASKA



NAVIGATION SUR LE YUKON



THE HORSE
MERS

CONSTRUCTION
D'UNE VOIE
FERREE RELIANT
SKAGWAY A
WHITEHORSE



LES FILONS S'ÉPUISENT. L'ARRÉE VERS L'OR CONTINUE A NOME (1900.)

GOLD SEEKERS NOW WHEEL OVER THE FROZEN YUKON

Traveling in the Klondike has now become a pleasure instead of a hardship, writes a Lawson City correspondent under date of February 19. The mighty Yukon river has been converted into a winter bicycle path, and you can wheel from Dawson City to Circle City along probably the most picturesque path in the world.

Since the Yukon has become solidly frozen there has been a boom in cycling. Every one who has a wheel is spinning along the glossy surface of the river, and bicycle parties and bicycle clubs are now more discussed than gold. In a word, the Klondike has the wheeling craze, and has it bad.

The bicyclists in the states who heretofore have boasted of their century runs on hard dirt roads have had tame sport compared with the wheelmen of the Klondike. Imagine taking a century spin along a frozen river walled along the sides with snow-clad mountains, that sparkle like millions of diamonds. Think of a scene like this: of a river frozen solid and perfectly smooth for a distance of 365 miles. This is the wonderful road that is open to the cyclists of this part of the world, and they are making the best of it. The record trip of the Arctic cycling season was made in February by Morris Levy, between Dawson and Circle City. The distance between the two points is 365 miles. Levy made it in three days and four hours, or at a gait of better than 100 miles a day.

Among those starting over the Dawson-Nome trail last month were two women, both riding bicycles. As many as 600 persons have started on the long journey of 1,000 miles over the ice with dog teams for Nome. Among them are women, chiefly variety actresses. The daily departures from Dawson to Nome run from ten to twenty men.

last removal of Lincoln's remains was made necessary on account of the rebuilding of the monument. The metallic casket now rests in a crude wooden box in a temporary vault in Oak Ridge cemetery.

SCARE AMONG RICH MEN.

Leaving Chicago to Become Citizens of the Metropolis.

The exodus of wealthy Chicagoans to New York continues at a rate which bids fair to diminish rapidly the ranks

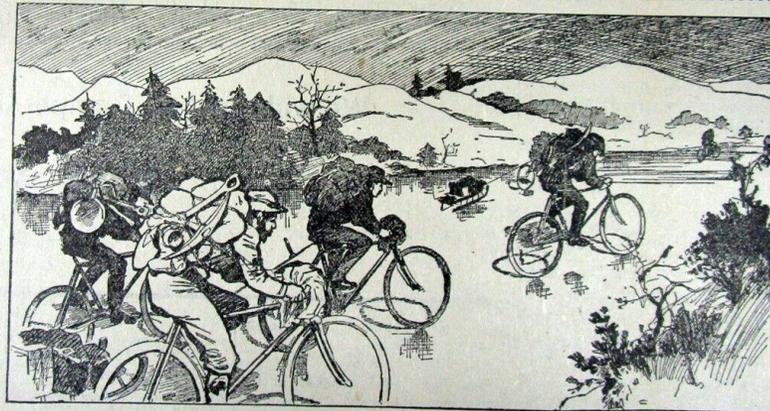
never willingly expatriates himself for life. The Chinaman, on the other hand, is a stay-at-home by religion. He thinks that his hope of salvation depends upon ending his days in the Celestial Empire, and he is careful to provide that if he dies in a foreign land, his coffin, with his remains, shall be sent back to China. The frightful over-population of the Chinese empire has driven Chinamen into all quarters of the world, especially to Australia, but they always hope to return to their own land. The Hindu loses caste

where great power is needed. The larger and taller these machines the greater the gravity and a consequent increase in speed and power.

REVOLUTION IN WARFARE.

New Era Marked by the South African Campaign.

It is slowly beginning to dawn upon England and upon Europe at large that the struggle in South Africa is making a revolution in the methods of military warfare no less radical



FORTUNE HUNTERS WHEELING UP THE RIVER TO THE CAPE NOME GOLD FIELDS.

of the "four hundred." The past two years have seen the departure of a large number to make their homes in the Eastern metropolises, and lately

if he leaves his native country, but he is a member of a religion rather than of a race, and as a set-off the Mohammedans, who form a very large

than that which the Monitor-Merrimac fight signalized a generation ago in naval warfare. A new military truism has been evolved from the terrible ex-

THE
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L'OR AU
BORD DE LA
MER



NOME
ALASKA
GOLD RUSH

L'EXTRACTION DE L'OR DEVIENT INDUSTRIELLE



DESINTERET DES GOUVERNEMENTS POUR L'ALASKA



- - TERRITOIRE INCORPORE AUX USA MAIS NON ORGANISE
- - « GOUVERNEUR » NOMME PAR LE PRESIDENTS DES USA.
- EN FAIT: TERRITOIRE DESORGANISE AUX MAINS DE PERSONNAGES PEU RECOMMANDABLES
- - CORRUPTION ET EXACTIONS

World.]

[New

The Profiteer's Flag.

1906: UNE NOUVELLE CAPITALE: JUNEAU



JUNEAU:
UNE
SUPERBE
CAPITALE



MAIS PAS FACILEMENT ACCESSIBLE

- - NI PAR LA ROUTE, NI PAR LE CHEMIN DE FER



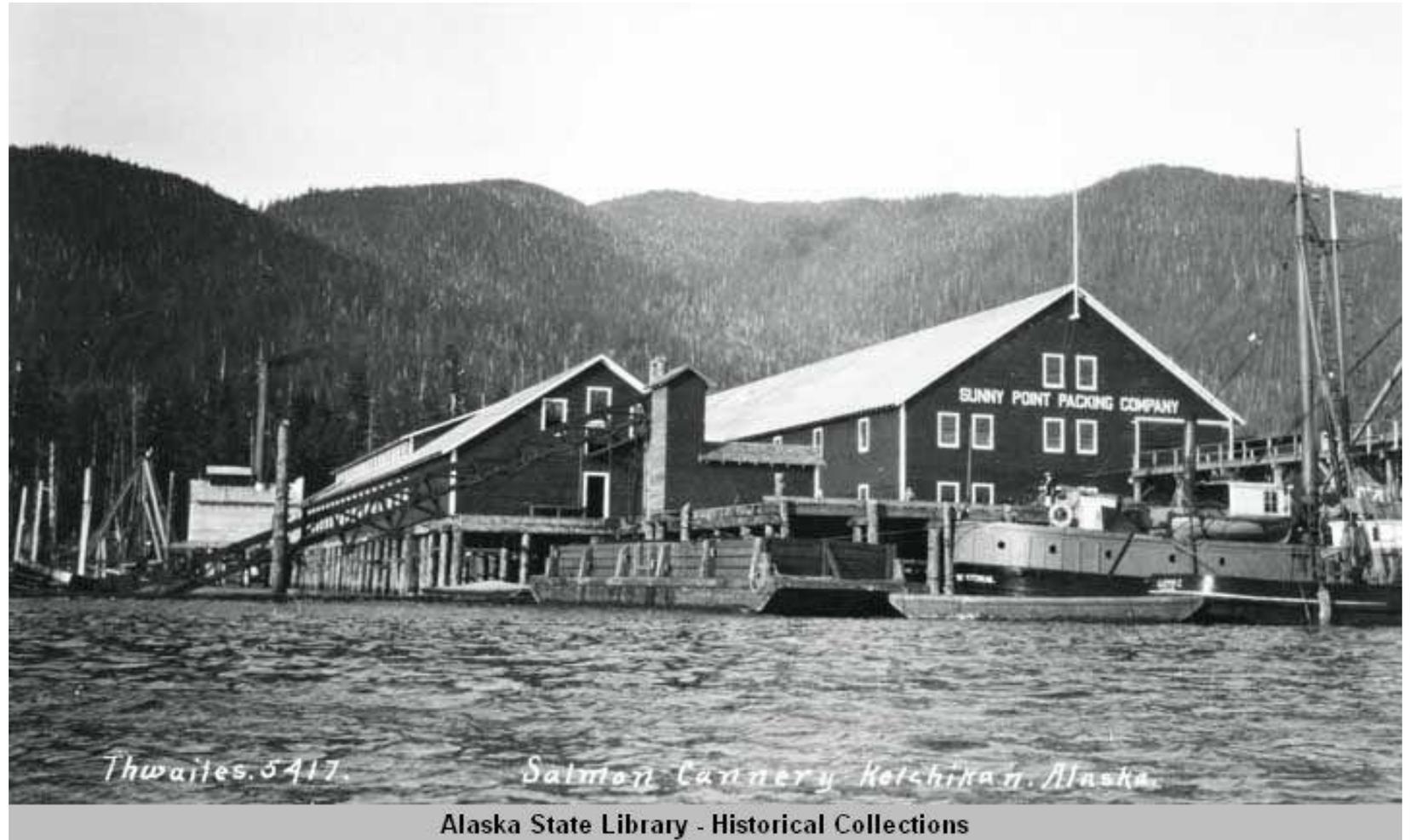


UNE AUTRE
RESSOURCE: LE
SAUMON

APRES LA RUEE
VERS L'OR, LA
RUEE VERS LE
SAUMON



LES
CONSERVERIES
DE SAUMON NE
BENEFICIENT
PAS A LA
POPULATION



Thwaites. 5417.

Salmon Cannery Ketchikan, Alaska.

Alaska State Library - Historical Collections



EXPLOITATION FORESTIERE

TRANSPORT DES TRONCS PAR BALLON



CONSTRUCTION D'USINES DE PÂTE À PAPIER





LE REVERS
DE LA
MEDAILLE ?
DES FORÊTS
EN FEU

- GOUVERNEMENT A 3
BRANCHES: LEGISLATIF,
EXECUTIF, JUDICIAIRE

1912: L'ALASKA
RECONNU
COMME
TERRITOIRE



YOU CAN'T GO WRONG
ON A
COSMOPOLITAN BOOK

"The Alaskan" will probably whet your appetite for the next novel this famous author produces. You will leave your address with the bookseller from whom you purchased this volume, he will notify you in advance when a new Curwood novel is coming from the press.

As a matter of fact you can't hope to keep up with all the books published. About 10,000 come from the press each year. Of these, six or seven represent the output of Cosmopolitan Book Corporation. Yet for nine consecutive publishing seasons the public has made these "best sellers" of almost every Cosmopolitan novel. That is because they are selected by the editors of the greatest publishing organization in America.

YOU CAN'T GO WRONG
ON A
COSMOPOLITAN BOOK

CURWOOD



JAMES OLIVER CURWOOD
NEW YORK, N. Y.

The Author of

THE ALASKAN

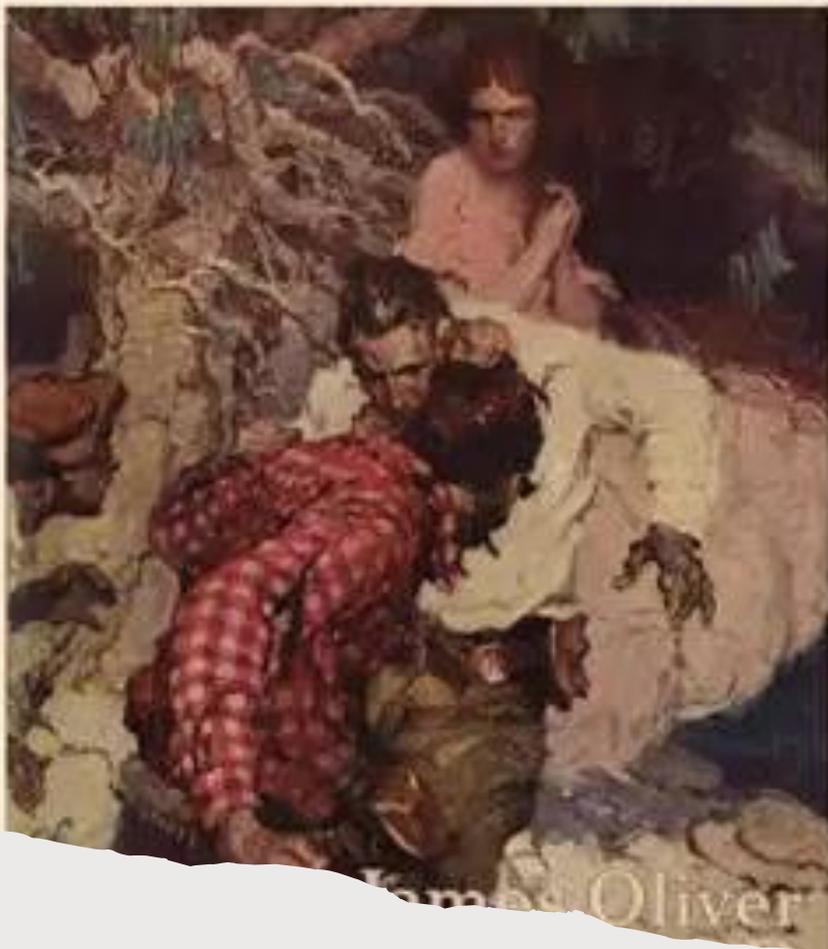
An out-of-doors man who lives the stories he writes. That's why his books sell into the hundreds of thousands.

Three for Curwood's...

The ALASKAN

BY
James Oliver
CURWOOD

Illustrated by
WALT
LOUDERBACK



The ALASKAN

By
James Oliver
CURWOOD

FIVE hundred passengers had been turned away when Mary Sandish broke through the crowd and fought her way on board ship like a little wildcat. And the Captain let her stay.

Who was she? What was her mission in the far reaches of the North?

The best of Curwood is in *The Alaskan*—a novel of America's own last frontier, the fascinating story of Alan Holt, in whose blood flows the very life and spirit of the North; the story, too, of Mary Sandish, as mysterious as she is desperate, as impetuous as she is beautiful and as lovely as the dawn of an Alaskan day.

The Alaskan

Illustrated by
WALT LOUDERBACK

Price \$2.00

COSMOPOLITAN BOOK

MAIS LE PILLAGE DES RESSOURCES CONTINUE

IL EST DENONCE PAR JAMES OLIVER CURWOOD
DANS SON ROMAN « THE ALASKAN » EN 1923

+

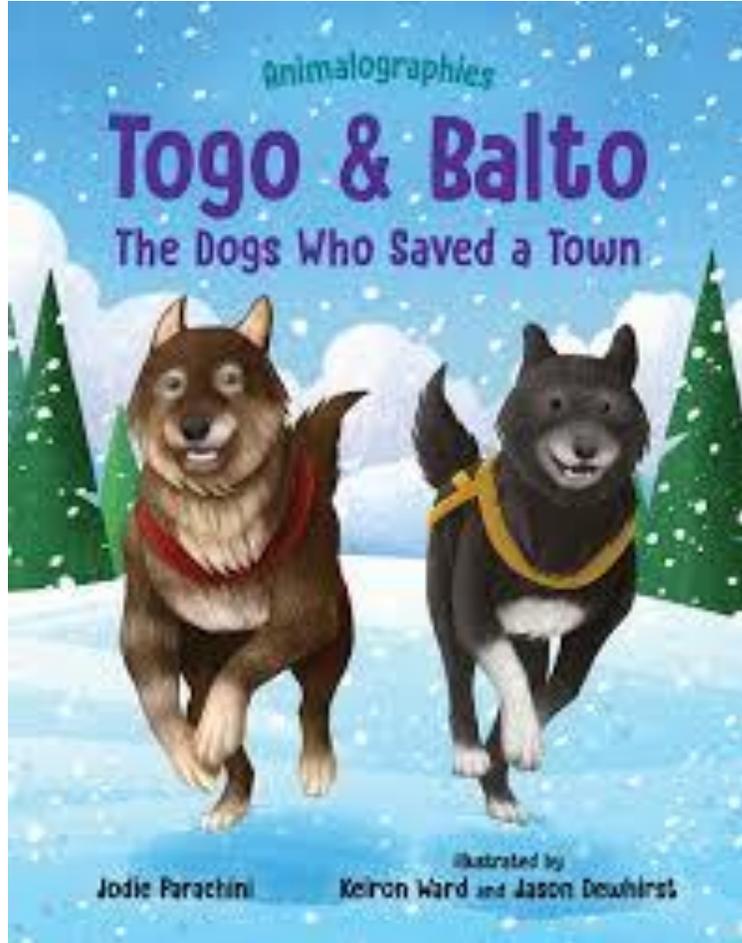
o



1915: LE NATURALISTE JOHN MUIR VOYAGE EN ALASKA

- To the lover of wilderness, Alaska is one of the most wonderful countries in the world.”
— John Muir, [Travels in Alaska](#)

•



1925 EPIDEMIE DE DIPHTERIE A NOME

- - L'HEROÏSME DE BALTO ET TOGO:
1850 KM DE TRAINAU POUR
APPORTER LE SERUM A NOME ET
SAUVER LES ENFANTS MALADES

LA CRISE DE 1929

- - DES COLONS S'INSTALLENT
DANS LA VALLEE FERTILE DE
MATANUSKA



1942:
CONSTRUCTION
DE L'ALCAN



UNE
PROUESSE
D'INGENIERIE



UNE
GAGEURE



LA LONGUE MARCHE VERS LE STATUT D'ETAT

- - LE COMBAT D'ERNEST GRUENING (ET DE BEAUCOUP D'ALASKANS)

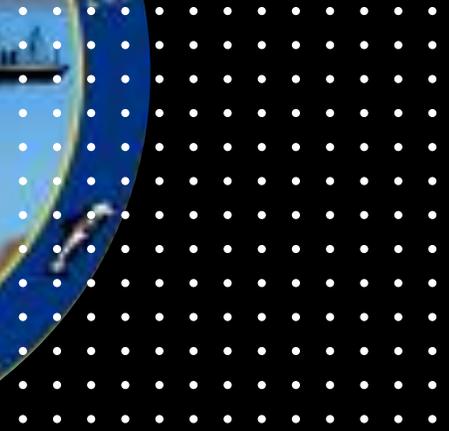
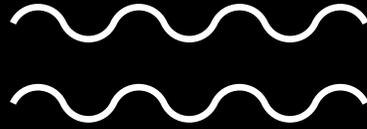


Leaders often find themselves temporarily alone.

— Ernest Gruening —

AZ QUOTES

1959: LE 49°
ETAT





L'ŒUVRE D'ERNEST GRUENING (1857-1974)

- - GOUVERNEUR DE 1939 A 1953
- - SENATEUR DE 1959 A 1969
- SON COMBAT: METTRE FIN AU STATUT COLONIAL DE L'ALASKA
- - LUTTE CONTRE LES PROPRIETAIRES ABSENTEISTES ADEPTES DU « TAKE IT ALL OUT AND LEAVE NOTHING. »
- - AUTODETERMINATION DE L'ALASKA
- - DEVELOPPEMENT ECONOMIQUE AU BENEFICE DES POPULATIONS LOCALES



L'ŒUVRE D'ERNEST GRUENING

- - SOUTIEN A LA CREATION DE L'UNIVERSITE D'ALASKA
- - PISCINES COUVERTES POUR LES ECOLIERS
- - FIN DE LA DISCRIMINATION CONTRE LES AMERINDIENS ET LES INUITS
- - PARTICIPATION DES AMERINDIENS ET DES INUITS AU GOUVERNEMENT
- - POLITIQUE DE DEFENSE DE L'ALASKA: CONSTRUCTION DE L'ALCAN

VENDREDI SAINT, 1964

- UN TREMBLEMENT DE TERRE
DETRUIT ANCHORAGE



1975:
DECOUVERTE
DE CHAMPS
PETROLIFERES
DANS LA BAIE
DE PRUDHOE





1977: CONSTRUCTION D'UN OLEODUC

- IL RELIE LA BAIE DE PRUDHOE A VALDEZ (1287 KM)

1989: MAREE NOIRE

- - EN VOULANT EVITER UN ECUEIL, L'EXXON VALDEZ PROVOQUE UNE MAREE NOIRE DE GRANDE AMPLEUR



DES DEGATS IRREMEDIABLES



L'ALASKA AUJOURD'HUI



LE PETROLE D'ALASKA: 17% DE LA PRODUCTION DES USA

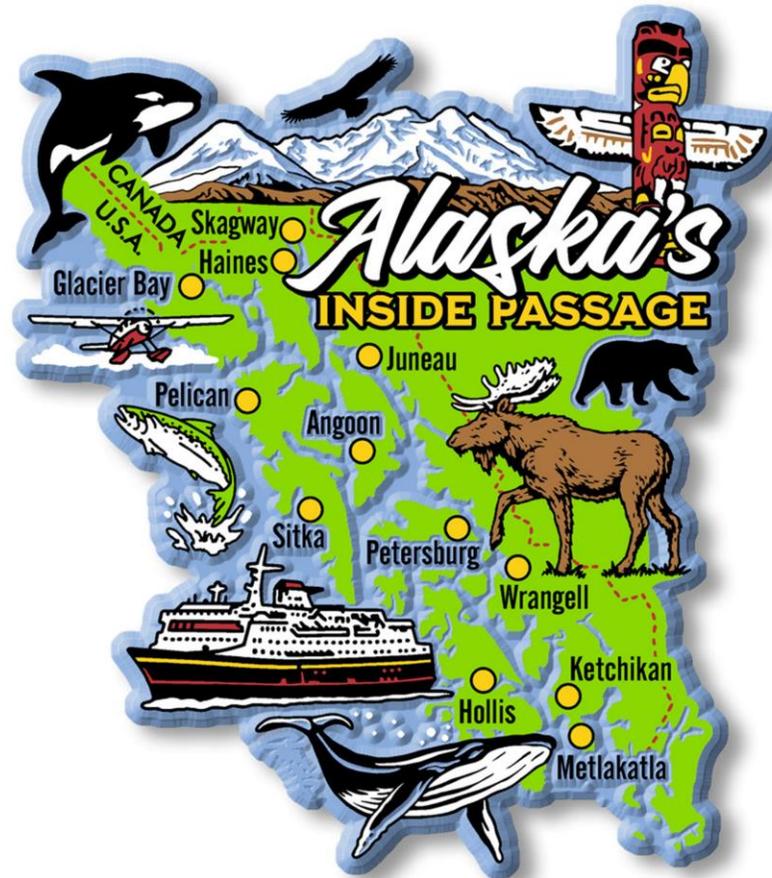


L'ECONOMIE: APRES LES FOURRURES, L'OR, LE SAUMON, LE BOIS, LE PETROLE: LE TOURISME

- - RANDONNEE, ESCALADE, CANOE-KAYAK
- - LA FAUNE: OURS, CARIBOUS, ORIGNAUX, LOUPS, LYNX, MOUFLONS, CARCAJOUS, PYGARGUES, BALEINES...
- - AURORES BOREALES
- - TRAINEAUX A CHIENS
- - MOTONEIGE
- - PECHE SPORTIVE



UNE CROISIERE DE TOUTE BEAUTE: LE PASSAGE INTERIEUR



PAYSAGE DU PASSAGE INTERIEUR

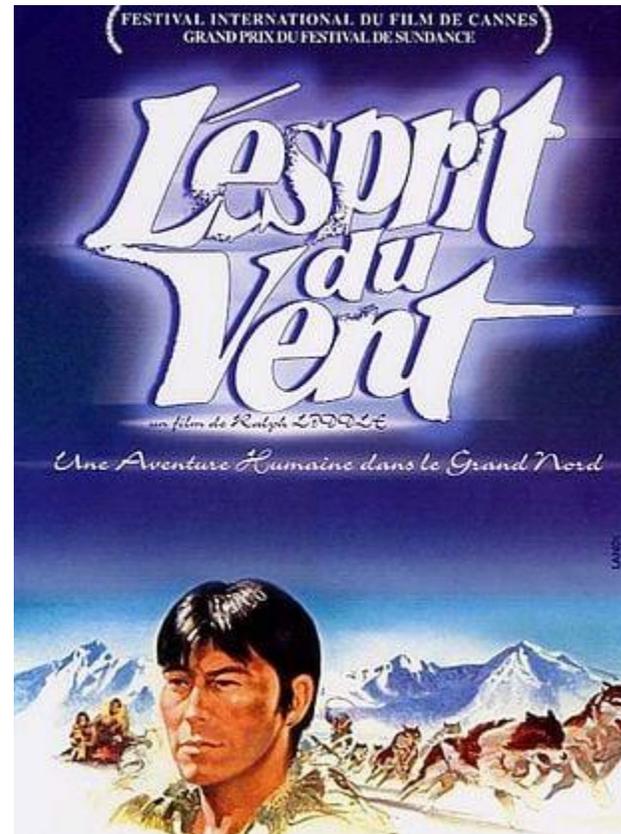


UN GRAND EVENEMENT SPORTIF: L'IDITAROD

- GEORGE ATTLA:
VAINQUEUR
LEGENDAIRE



GEORGA ATTLA (1933-2015) : VAINQUEUR LEGENDAIRE DE COURSES DE TRAINEAUX



SPORT: EN CANOE DANS LE PASSAGE INTERIEUR



« LOS ANCHORAGE »



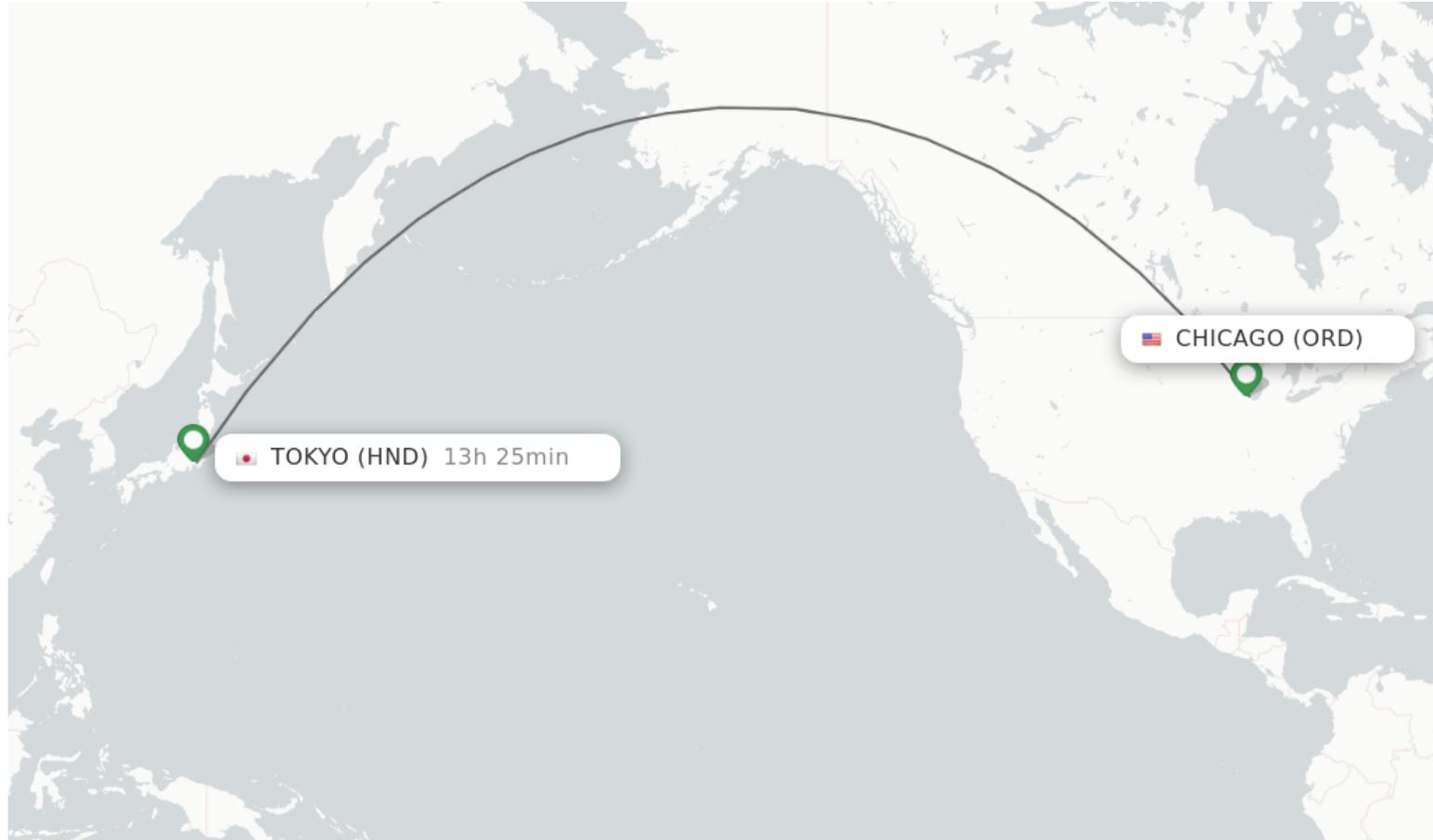
LE JAPON: UN
PARTENAIRE
DISCRET MAIS
INFLUENT



UN IMPORTANT PARC D'AVIONS PRIVES



LE PASSAGE DU NORD-OUEST





UN ETAT DEVENU
REPUBLICAIN MAIS LE
PLUS SOCIALISTE DES USA

- “MAMMA GRIZZLY”

MAIS
POPULARITE
DES LIVRES
D'AYN RAND
(1905-1982)

"Nothing is given to man automatically, neither knowledge, nor self-confidence, nor inner-
serenity, nor the right way to use his mind. Every value he needs or wants has to be discovered, learned and acquired—even the proper posture of his body."

Ayn Rand

"Philosophy: Who Needs It,"
Philosophy: Who Needs It

AYN
RAND





Growing up in a small Alaska town,
domestic violence was that dirty
little secret nobody talked about.
We must start talking about it. For
too long, we have been providing
protection to the wrong people.

— Lisa Murkowski —

AZ QUOTES

LISA MURKOWSKI, SENATRICE DEPUIS 2002

-« LA BÊTE NOIRE
REPUBLICAINE DE TRUMP »

- TRES INDEPENDANTE
- -AMIE DES
AUTOCHTONES

UN DEFI: L'ALASKA FACE AU RECHAUFFEMENT CLIMATIQUE